

February 2012

JACK S. LEVY

Board of Governors' Professor
Department of Political Science
Rutgers University
89 George Street
New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1411

(732) 932-1073 tel
(732) 932-7170 fax
jacklevy@rci.rutgers.edu
<http://fas-polisci.rutgers.edu/levy/>

MAJOR FIELDS OF INTEREST

International Relations, Causes of War, Foreign Policy Analysis, Qualitative Methodology

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (1976), M.A. (1972) Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Dissertation:
"Military Power, Alliances, and Technology: An Analysis of Some Structural Determinants of
International War among the Great Powers" (recipient of APSA's Helen Dwight Reid Award)
B.S., Physics, Harvey Mudd College (1970)

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Rutgers University, Professor, 1989; Board of Governors' Professor, 1997-
University of Minnesota, Associate Professor, 1987-1989
University of Texas at Austin, Assistant Professor, 1977-84; Associate Professor, 1984-87

Visiting and adjunct positions

Yale University, Department of Political Science, Fall 1994, Fall 2008
Aoyama Gakuin University, School of International Politics, Economics & Communication,
Tokyo, Japan, August 2006
Columbia University, Department of Political Science, Fall 1996, Spring 1998, Spring 2000
New York University, Department of Politics, Spring 1998
Harvard University, Department of Government; Center for International Affairs and the Olin
Institute, Faculty Associate; Spring 1993
Stanford University, Department of Political Science, 1985-1986; Center for International
Security and Arms Control, Visiting Scholar, 1986-87
Tulane University, Department of Political Science, 1976-77

HONORS AND AWARDS

President, International Studies Association, 2007-08
President, Peace Science Society (International), 2005-06
Listed among the twenty most widely cited International Relations scholars ("The Political
Science 400," *PS* Jan 2007)
Honorable mention for Giovanni Sartori Award (APSA, 2008) for best book developing or
applying qualitative methods, for *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary
Condition Counterfactuals* (2007), co-edited with Gary Goertz
Senior Associate, Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies, Columbia University, 2007-

Honors and Awards (continued)

“Dream Mentor” for Miller Center of Public Affairs (UVA) National Fellowship Program, 2009-2010

Distinguished Scholar Award, Foreign Policy Analysis Section, ISA, 2000

Helen Dwight Reid Award (APSA 1977) for best dissertation in International Relations, 1975-76

Courses TaughtGraduate:

Theories of War and Peace, Foreign Policy Analysis, Qualitative Research Methods, Research Design, Empirical Research on Peace and War

Undergraduate:

Causes of War, Foreign Policy Analysis and Crisis Decision-Making, Understanding War: Will the Second Horseman Ride Forever?, The Wars of America, War and History, Introduction to International Relations, Theories of International Relations, American Foreign Policy, The International System, Strategies of International Relations, National Security Policy

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

SSRC/MacArthur Foundation Fellowship in International Peace and Security, 1987-89

National Science Foundation (subcontract), Data Development for Intl. Research, 1987-88

Research Fellowship, Stanford Center for International Security and Arms Control, 1986-87

National Endowment for the Humanities, Fellowship for Independent Study & Research, 1982-3

Ford Foundation Fellowship, 1972-73; 1973-74

NIMH Traineeship in Empirical Theory and Methodology, 1970-71; 1971-72

PUBLICATIONS**Forthcoming Publications**

"British Grand Strategy and the Rise of Germany, 1933-1936." [with Norrin M. Ripsman]. In Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, Norrin M. Ripsman, and Steven E. Lobell, eds., *Broken Balances: Grand Strategy in the Interwar Period*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

"The 'Paths-to-War' Concept." In John A. Vasquez, ed., *What Do We Know about War, II*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2012. Chap. 14.

"International War." In Masamichi Sasaki, ed., *Concise Encyclopedia of Comparative Sociology*. Leiden, the Netherlands: Brill.

The Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology, 2nd ed. Edited by Leonie Huddy, David O. Sears, and Jack S. Levy. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Includes my essay on "Psychology and Foreign Policy Decision-Making." (2013)

"Preemptive and Preventive War." In Joel Krieger, ed., *The Oxford Companion to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Books and Edited Volumes

The Arc of War: Origins, Escalation, and Transformation. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011. [with William R. Thompson]

Causes of War. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010. [with William R. Thompson]

Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals. New York: Routledge, 2007. [edited with Gary Goertz] Honorable mention for APSA's Sartori Award 2008.

Systems, Stability, and Statecraft: Essays on The International History of Modern Europe, by Paul W. Schroeder. Edited by David Wetzel, Robert Jervis, and Jack S. Levy. New York: Palgrave, 2004.

War in the Modern Great Power System, 1495-1975. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1983.

Special Issues, Symposia, and Special Issues of/in Journals (editor)

"Commentary on Preventive War." *International Interactions* 37, 1 (March 2011). Includes "Introduction," pp. 86-87.

"Symposium" on Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett, *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*." *Qualitative Methods*, 4, 1 (Spring 2006): 34-48.

"Decision Theory." A special issue of *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003). [edited with Raymond Dacey]

Articles and Chapters

"Sea Powers, Continental Powers, and Balancing Theory." *International Security*, 36, 2 (Fall 2011): 190-202. [with William R. Thompson, Correspondence with David W. Blagden]

"Domestic Politics and Commercial Rivalry: Explaining the War of Jenkins' Ear, 1739-1748." *European Journal of International Relations*, 17, 2 (June 2011): 209-32. [with Patricia T. Young]

"Preface" for Thomas J. Volgy, Renato Corbetta, Ryan G. Baird, and Keith A. Grant, eds., *Major Powers and the Quest for Status in International Politics: Global and Regional Perspectives*. New York: Palgrave, 2011. Pp. xi-xiii.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

“The Initiation and Spread of the First World War: Interdependent Decisions.” *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 7, 2 (April 2011): 183-88.

"Theories and Causes of War." In Christopher Coyne and Rachel L. Mathers, eds., *The Handbook on the Political Economy of War*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2011. Pp. 13-33.

“Preventive War: Concept and Propositions.” *International Interactions* 37, 1 (March 2011): 87-96.

“Balancing on Land and at Sea: Do States Ally Against the Leading Global Power?” *International Security*, 35, 1 (Summer 2010): 7-43. [with William R. Thompson]

"Conscious Action and Intelligence Failure." *Political Science Quarterly*, 124, 3 (Fall 2009): 461-88. [with Uri Bar-Joseph]

“Debating British Decisionmaking toward Nazi Germany in the 1930s.” *International Security*, 34, 1 (Summer 2009): 173-98. [with Norrin M. Ripsman] Correspondence with Evan Resnick and Andrew Barros & Talbot Imlay.

“Case Studies and Conflict Resolution.” In Jacob Bercovitch, Victor Kremenyuk, and I. William Zartman, eds., *Handbook of Conflict Resolution*. London: Sage, 2009. Pp. 72-85.

“Wishful Thinking or Buying Time? The Logic of British Appeasement in the 1930s.” *International Security*, 33, 2 (Fall 2008): 148-81. [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

“Counterfactuals and Case Studies.” In Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Henry Brady, and David Collier, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. Pp. 627-44.

“Power Transition Theory and the Rise of China.” In Robert S. Ross and Zhu Feng, eds., *China's Ascent: Power, Security, and the Future of International Politics*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2008. Pp. 11-33.

Published in China by Shanghai People's Press, 2008.

“Deterrence and Coercive Diplomacy: The Contributions of Alexander George.” *Political Psychology*, 29, 4 (August 2008): 537-52.

“Preventive War and Democratic Politics.” *International Studies Quarterly*, 52, 1 (March 2008): 1-24. (Presidential address, International Studies Association)

Articles and Chapters (continued)

“Case Studies: Types, Designs, and Logics of Inference.” *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 25, 1 (Spring 2008): 1-18. (Presidential address, Peace Science Society [International])

"Theory, Evidence, and Politics in the Evolution of Research Programs." In Richard Ned Lebow and Mark Lichbach, eds., *Theory and Evidence in Comparative Politics and International Relations*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Pp. 177-97.

“Causal Explanation, Necessary Conditions, and Case Studies.” In Gary Goertz and Jack S. Levy, eds., *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals*. New York: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 9-45. [with Gary Goertz]

“Time Horizons, Discounting, and Intertemporal Choice.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 51, 2 (April 2007): 199-226. [with Philip Streich]

“The Preventive War that Never Happened: Britain, France, and the Rise of Germany in the 1930s.” *Security Studies*, 16, 1 (January-March 2007): 32-67. [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

“Qualitative Methods and Cross-Method Dialogue in Political Science.” *Comparative Political Studies*, 40, 2 (February 2007): 196-214.

“Preventive War and the Bush Doctrine: Theoretical Logic and Historical Roots.” In Stanley A. Renshon and Peter Suedfeld, eds., *The Bush Doctrine: Psychology and Strategy in an Age of Terrorism*. London: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 175-200.

“International Sources of Interstate and Intrastate War.” In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. Washington: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. Pp. 17-38.

“Well Worth the Wait.” *Qualitative Methods*, 4, 1 (Spring 2006): 40-43.

"Hegemonic Threats and Great Power Balancing in Europe, 1495-2000." *Security Studies*, 14, 1 (January-March 2005): 1-30. [with William R. Thompson]

“Politically Motivated Opposition to War.” *International Studies Review*, 6, 4 (December 2004): 65-83. [with William F. Mabe, Jr.]

"Trading with the Enemy during Wartime," *Security Studies*, 13, 3 (Spring 2004): 1-47. [with Katherine Barbieri].

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"What Do Great Powers Balance Against and When?" In T.V. Paul, James Wirtz, and Michel Fortmann, eds., *Balance of Power Revisited: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2004. Pp. 29-51.

"Introduction" to *Systems, Stability, and Statecraft: Essays on The International History of Modern Europe*, by Paul W. Schroeder, ed. by David Wetzel, Robert Jervis, and Jack S. Levy. New York: Palgrave, 2004. Pp. 1-19. [with David Wetzel and Robert Jervis]

"Crisis Mismanagement or Conflict of Interests? A Case Study of the Crimean War." In Zeev Maoz et al, eds., *Multiple Paths to Knowledge in International Relations: Methodology in the Study of Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 2004. Pp. 309-42. [with Joseph R. Gochal]

"Policy and Politics in Security Studies." In Edward D. Mansfield and Richard Sisson, eds., *The Evolution of Political Knowledge: Democracy, Autonomy, and Conflict in Comparative and International Politics*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2004. Pp. 127-130.

"Political Psychology and Foreign Policy." In David O. Sears, Leonie Huddy, and Robert Jervis, eds., *Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003. Pp. 253-84.

"The Trade Disruption Hypothesis and the Liberal Economic Theory of Peace." In Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri, and Nils Petter Gleditsch, eds., *Globalisation and Armed Conflict*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. Pp. 277-98. [with Katherine Barbieri]

"Aspects of Contemporary Decision Analysis." *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003): 165-69. [with Raymond Dacey].

"Applications of Prospect Theory to Political Science." *Synthese*, 135, 2 (May 2003): 215-41.

"Economic Interdependence, Opportunity Costs, and Peace." In Edward D. Mansfield, and Brian M. Pollins, eds., *Economic Interdependence and International Conflict: New Perspectives on an Enduring Debate*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2003. Pp. 127-47.

"Balances and Balancing: Concepts, Propositions, and Research Design." In John A. Vasquez and Colin Elman, eds., *Realism and the Balancing of Power: A New Debate*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 2003. Pp. 128-53.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"The Power Transition Research Program: A Lakatosian Analysis." In Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003. Pp. 109-57. [with Jonathan M. DiCicco]

"Necessary Conditions in Case Studies: Preferences, Constraints, and Choices in July 1914." In Gary Goertz and Harvey Starr, eds., *Necessary Conditions: Theory, Methodology, and Applications*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. Pp. 113-145.

Reprinted with modifications as "The Role of Necessary Conditions in the Outbreak of World War I." In Gary Goertz and Jack S. Levy, eds., *Explaining War and Peace: Case Studies and Necessary Condition Counterfactuals*. New York: Routledge, 2007. Pp. 47-84.

"Qualitative Methods in International Relations." In Michael Brecher and Frank P. Harvey, eds., *Millennial Reflections on International Studies*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002. Pp. 432-54.

"Daniel Kahneman: Judgment, Decision, and Rationality." *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 35, 2 (June 2002): 271-73.

"War and Peace." In Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, eds., *Handbook of International Relations*. London: Sage, 2002. Pp. 350-68.

"Democracy and Preventive War: Israel and the 1956 Sinai Campaign." *Security Studies*, 11, 2 (Winter 2001/2): 1-49. [with Joseph R. Gochal]

"Does War Impede Trade? A Response to Anderton and Carter." *Journal of Peace Research*, 38, 5 (September 2001): 639-44. [with Katherine Barbieri]

"Explaining Events and Testing Theories: History, Political Science, and the Analysis of International Relations." In Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Bridges and Boundaries: Historians, Political Scientists, and the Study of International Relations*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. Pp. 39-83.

Reprinted in Japanese in volume of same title, translated by A. Watanabe, A. Miyashita, K. Noguchi, M. Toya, and Y. Tanaka (University of Tokyo Press, 2003). Pp. 36-71.

"Demographic Change and the Sources of International Conflict." In Myron Weiner and Sharon Stanton Russell, eds., *Demography and National Security*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2001. Pp. 62-105. [with Ronald R. Krebs]

"Theories of Interstate and Intrastate War: A Levels-of-Analysis Approach." In Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict*. Washington: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2001. Pp. 3-27.

Translated into Arabic and distributed by the United States Institute of Peace, 2006.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Continuity and Change in the Evolution of War." In Zeev Maoz and Azar Gat, eds., *War in a Changing World*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2001. Pp. 15-48. [with Thomas C. Walker and Martin S. Edwards]

"War: Causes and Patterns." In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Ed. by Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Baltes. Oxford, UK: Pergamon, 2001. Pp. 16354-16357.

"The Implications of Framing and Loss Aversion for International Conflict." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., *Handbook of War Studies II*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000. Pp. 193-221.

"Reflections on the Scientific Study of War." In John A. Vasquez, ed., *What Do We Know about War?* Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000. Pp. 319-27.

"War and Its Causes." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Eugene R. Wittkopf, ed., *The Global Agenda*, 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000. Pp. 47-56.

"Power Shifts and Problem Shifts: The Evolution of the Power Transition Research Program." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 42, 4 (December 1999): 675-704. [with Jonathan M. DiCicco]
Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. III:

"Sleeping With the Enemy: The Impact of War on Trade." *Journal of Peace Research*, 36, 4 (July 1999): 463-79. [with Katherine Barbieri]

"The Rise and Decline of the Anglo-Dutch Rivalry, 1609-1689." In William R. Thompson, ed., *Great Power Rivalries*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999. Pp. 172-200.

"War, Causes of." In *Violence in America: An Encyclopedia*, vol. 3. Ed. by Ronald Gottesman and Richard Maxwell Brown. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1999. Pp. 395-97.

"Misperception and the Use of Force: A Commentary on Ralph White's 'American Acts of Force.'" *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 4, 2 (July 1998): 129-36.

"The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace." *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1 (June 1998): 139-66.

Reprinted in David A. Baldwin, ed., *Theories of International Relations*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2008. Pp. 691-717.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"From Commercial Competition to Strategic Rivalry to War: The Evolution of the Anglo-Dutch Rivalry, 1609-1652." In Paul F. Diehl, ed., *The Dynamics of Enduring Rivalries*. Urbana/Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 1998. Pp. 29-63. [with Salvatore Ali]

"Contributions of Behavioral Decision Theory to Research in Political Science." *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 47, 1 (January 1998): 29-44. [with Richard R. Lau]

"Prospect Theory and the Cognitive-Rational Debate." In Nehemia Geva and Alex Mintz, eds., *Decisionmaking on War and Peace: The Cognitive-Rational Debate*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1997. Pp. 33-50.

"Too Important to Leave to the Other: History and Political Science in the Study of International Relations." *International Security*, 22, 1 (Summer 1997): 22-33.

"Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations." *International Studies Quarterly*, 41, 1 (March 1997): 87-112.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. II:

"Contending Theories of International Conflict: A Levels-of- Analysis Approach." In Chester Crocker and Fen Hampson, eds., *Managing Global Chaos: Sources of and Responses to International Conflict*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace, 1996. Pp. 3-24.

"Loss Aversion, Framing, and Bargaining: The Implications of Prospect Theory for International Conflict." *International Political Science Review*, 17, 2 (April 1996): 177-93.

Reprinted in Frank Harvey and Ben Mor, eds., *Conflict in World Politics: Advances in the Study of Crises, War, and Peace*. London: Macmillan, 1998. Pp. 96-115.

"The Evolution of Militarized Interstate Disputes." In Stuart A. Bremer and Thomas R. Cusack, eds., *The Process of War: Advancing the Scientific Study of War*. Philadelphia: Gordon and Breach, 1996. Pp. 219-25.

"War in the Post-Cold War Era: Structural Perspectives on the Causes of War." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., *The Global Agenda*, 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995. Pp. 64-74.

Reprinted with modifications in the 5th edition, 1998, pp. 47-57, as "Towards a New Millennium: Structural Perspectives on the Causes of War."

"The Theoretical Foundations of Paul W. Schroeder's International System." *International History Review*, 16, 4 (November 1994): 715-44.

"The Democratic Peace Hypothesis: From Description to Explanation." *Mershon International Studies Review*, 38, 2 (October 1994): 352-54.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Learning and Foreign Policy: Sweeping a Conceptual Minefield." *International Organization*, 48, 2 (Spring 1994): 279-312.

"Learning from Experience in U.S. and Soviet Foreign Policy." In Manus I. Midlarsky, John A. Vasquez, and Peter Gladkov, eds., *From Rivalry to Cooperation: Soviet and American Perspectives on the Post-Cold War Era*. New York: HarperCollins, 1994. Pp. 56-86.

"Alliance Formation, Domestic Political Economy, and Third World Security." *Jerusalem Journal of International Relations*, 14, 4 (December 1992): 19-40. [with Michael N. Barnett]

"Diversionary Action by Authoritarian Regimes: Argentina in the Falklands/Malvinas Case." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed. *The Internationalization of Communal Strife*. New York: Routledge, 1992. Pp. 118-146. [with Lily I. Vakili]

"An Introduction to Prospect Theory." *Political Psychology*, 13, 2 (June 1992): 171-186.
Reprinted in Barbara Farnham, ed., *Avoiding Losses/Taking Risks: Prospect Theory and International Conflict*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Pp. 7-22.

"Prospect Theory and International Relations: Theoretical Applications and Analytical Problems." *Political Psychology*, 13, 2 (June 1992): 283-310.
Reprinted in Barbara Farnham, ed., *Avoiding Losses/Taking Risks: Prospect Theory and International Conflict*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Pp. 119-46.

"The Role of Crisis Mismanagement in the Origins of World War I." In Alexander L. George, ed., *Avoiding War: Problems of Crisis Management*. Boulder, Col.: Westview, 1991. Pp. 62-102.

"Domestic Sources of Alliances and Alignments: The Case of Egypt, 1962-1973." *International Organization*, 45, 3 (Summer 1991): 369-395. [with Michael N. Barnett]

"Mobilization and Inadvertence in the July Crisis." *International Security*, 16, 1 (Summer 1991): 189-194. [correspondence with Thomas J. Christensen and Marc Trachtenberg]

"Long Cycles, Hegemonic Transitions, and the Long Peace." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr. ed., *The Long Postwar Peace*. New York: HarperCollins, 1991. Pp. 147-176.

"Preferences, Constraints, and Choices in July 1914." *International Security*, 15, 3 (Winter 1990-91): 151-186.
Reprinted in Steven E. Miller, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Stephen Van Evera, eds., *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*, rev. ed. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991), pp. 226-61.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Base Stealers versus Power Hitters: A Nation-State Level Analysis of the Frequency and Seriousness of War." In Charles S. Gochman and Alan Ned Sabrosky, eds., *Prisoners of War?* Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1990. Pp. 43-56. [with T. Clifton Morgan]

"Big Wars, Little Wars, and Theory Construction." *International Interactions*, 16, 3 (1990): 215-224.

"The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence." In Philip E. Tetlock, Jo L. Husbands, Robert Jervis, Paul C. Stern, and Charles Tilly, eds. *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War*, vol. I. New York: Oxford University Press (for the National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council), 1989. Pp. 209-333.

"The Diversionary Theory of War: A Critique." In Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., *Handbook of War Studies*. London: Unwin-Hyman, 1989. Pp. 259-288.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. II:

"Quantitative Studies of Deterrence Success and Failure." In Paul C. Stern, Robert Axelrod, Robert Jervis, and Roy Radner, eds., *Perspectives on Deterrence*. New York: Oxford University Press (for the National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council), 1989. Pp. 98-133.

"War and Perception." In Robert O. Matthews, Arthur G. Rubinoff, and Janice Gross Stein, eds., *International Conflict and Crisis Management*, 2nd ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1989. Pp. 45-52.

"When Do Deterrent Threats Work?" *British Journal of Political Science* 18, 4 (October 1988): 485-512.

"Analytic Problems in the Identification of Wars." *International Interactions*, 14, 2 (1988): 181-186.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. I:

"Domestic Politics and War." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 18, 4 (Spring 1988): 653-673.

Reprinted in

Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989. Pp. 79-99.

Edward Rhodes, ed., *International Relations: Introductory Readings*. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt, 1992. Pp. 199-207. Revised printing (1998), pp. 239-247.

"Contending Theories of War." In Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Eugene R. Wittkopf, eds., *The Global Agenda*, 2nd ed. New York: Random House, 1988. Pp. 54-62.

Reprinted in 3rd ed., 1992, pp. 59-69, as "The Causes of War: Contending Theories."

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Declining Power and the Preventive Motivation for War." *World Politics*, 40, 1 (October 1987): 82-107.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. II
Reprinted with changes in Colin Elman and Michael Jensen, eds., *The Realism Reader*.
London: Routledge, forthcoming.

"Organizational Routines and the Causes of War." *International Studies Quarterly*, 30, 2 (June 1986): 193-222.

Reprinted in Bruce Russett, Harvey Starr, and Richard Stoll, eds., *Choices in World Politics*.
New York: W.H. Freeman, 1989. Pp. 150-180.

"The War-Weariness Hypothesis: An Empirical Test." *American Journal of Political Science*, 30, 1 (February 1986): 26-49. [with T. Clifton Morgan]

Reprinted with changes in Margaret P. Karns, ed., *Persistent Patterns and Emergent Structures in a Waning Century*. New York: Praeger, 1986. Pp. 126-148.

"The Structure of the International System and the Frequency and Seriousness of War." In Margaret P. Karns, ed., *Persistent Patterns and Emergent Structures in a Waning Century*. New York: Praeger, 1986. Pp. 75-98. [with T. Clifton Morgan]

"Theories of General War." *World Politics*, 37, 3 (April 1985): 344-374.

"The Polarity of the System and International Stability: An Empirical Analysis." In Alan Ned Sabrosky, ed., *Polarity and War: The Changing Structure of International Conflict*. Boulder, Col.: Westview, 1985. Pp. 41-66.

"The Causes of the Iran-Iraq War." In James Brown and William P. Snyder, eds., *The Regionalization of War*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1985. Pp. 127-143. [with Michael Froelich]

"The Frequency and Seriousness of War: An Inverse Relationship?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 28, 4 (December 1984): 731-749. [with T. Clifton Morgan]

"The Offensive/Defensive Balance of Military Technology: A Theoretical and Historical Analysis." *International Studies Quarterly*, 28, 2 (June 1984): 219-238.

Reprinted in
Richard K. Betts, ed. *Conflict After the Cold War: Arguments on Causes of War and Peace*.
New York: Macmillan, 1994. Pp. 344-57; 2nd ed., Longman, 2002, pp. 429-40; 2nd ed
updated, Pearson/Longman, 2005, pp. 411-22.

Barry Buzan and Lene Hansen, eds., *International Security*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.,
India, forthcoming.

Articles and Chapters (continued)

"Size and Stability in the Modern Great Power System." *International Interactions*, 10, 3-4 (1984): 341-58.

"Misperception and the Causes of War: Theoretical Linkages and Analytical Problems." *World Politics*, 36, 1 (October 1983): 76-99.

Reprinted in Paul F. Diehl, eds., *War*. 4 vols. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2004. II:

"World System Analysis: A Great Power Framework." In William R. Thompson, ed., *Contending Approaches to World System Analysis*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1983. Pp. 183-201.

"The Contagion of Great Power War Behavior, 1495-1975." *American Journal of Political Science*, 26, 3 (August 1982): 562-584.

"Historical Trends in Great Power War, 1495-1975." *International Studies Quarterly*, 26, 2 (June 1982): 278-301.

Reprinted with modifications in

Melvin Small and J. David Singer, eds., *International War*. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1985. Pp. 20-26.

George A. Lopez and Michael S. Stohl, eds., *International Relations*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 1989. Pp. 440-449.

Peter A. Toma and Robert F. Gorman. *International Relations*. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks-Cole, 1991. Pp. 240-244.

"Alliance Formation and War Behavior: An Analysis of the Great Powers, 1495-1975." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 25, 4 (December 1981): 581-614.

Reprinted in John A. Vasquez and Marie T. Henehan, eds. *The Scientific Study of Peace and War*. New York: Macmillan/ Lexington, 1992. Chap. 1.

Under Review for Publication

"Coercive Threats, Audience Costs, and Case Studies." For a symposium in *Security Studies*.

"Opposition Politics and International Crises: A Formal Model" [with Patrick Shea and Terence K. Teo]

Work in Progress

Article-length projects

“Do States Ally Against Leading Powers or Rivals (or Both)?” [with William R. Thompson]

“The Role of Preventive Logic in the Japanese Decision for War against Russia in 1904” [with Philip Streich, APSA 2011]

“The Role of Preventive Logic in the German Decision for War in 1914” (for BISA 2012)

“Preventive Logic and the Disaggregation of Power: The Case of Germany in 1914” (for APSA 2012)

“Playing It Straight or Politicized Process? British Military Intelligence and the Nazi Threat, 1933-39” [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

“French Intelligence Assessments of the Nazi Threat, 1933-1939” [with Norrin M. Ripsman, APSA 2011]

“From Appeasement to Confrontation: Explaining the Shift in Anglo-French Strategy from 1938 to 1939” [with Norrin M. Ripsman, ISA 2011]

“Domestic Opposition, Institutions, and Conflict Initiation” [with Patrick E. Shea and Terence K. Teo, APSA 2011]

“When Leaders Want Peace and Oppositions Want War: British Politics and the War of Jenkins' Ear, 1739-48” [with Patricia T. Young, ISA, 2012]

“Politically-Motivated Opposition to War: A Comparative Study of the U.S. in the Quasi-War and the War of 1812” [with William Mabe, Jr.]

“Causes of War.” In *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Military History*. Ed. Dennis Showalter. New York: Oxford University Press.

“Introduction” to H-Diplo roundtable on *Fixing the Facts: National Security and the Politics of Intelligence*, by Joshua Rovner.

Commentary on Zara Steiner's *The Triumph of the Dark: European International History, 1933-1939*. For H-Diplo.

Development of a data repository system for the First World War, an NSF-funded Qualitative Data Repository project sponsored by the Consortium on Qualitative and Multi-Method Research.

Edited Volumes and Symposia

Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology, 2nd ed. [edited with David O. Sears and Leonie Huddy].

The Causes of the First World War. [co-edited with John A. Vasquez]

Book-length projects

Hegemonic Threats, Balancing, and War [with William R. Thompson]

Britain, France, and the Rise of Nazi Germany in the 1930s [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

Power, Politics, and Perception: Essays on the Causes of War (long-term project)

The Theory and Practice of Preventive War (long-term project)

Handbook of Modern Great Power Wars, 1495-2000 (very long term project)

A book-length reference work on all 55-60 great power wars since 1495. For each I include basic data, chronologies, an interpretive essay on the origins, escalation, and consequences of the war, and an annotated bibliography.

Data and Codebooks

great power war data, 1495-1975 (in 1983 book); revised in Codebook and Data on Great Power War, 1495-1815 (1989) [with T. Clifton Morgan and Patrick Judd]. Abbreviated version reprinted in *DDIR-Update 4/2* (January 1990): 1-5.

I am currently working to revise and update this dataset.

great power alliance data, 1495-1975 (1981); 1490-2000 (2004) [with William R. Thompson]

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Keynote Addresses:

Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, IDC Herzliya, Israel, conference on Behavioral Decision Making, May 30 - June 1, 2011: "Behavioral Decision Theory and International Relations."

University of Utah, conference on "Grand Strategy in the Interwar Years," March, 2009: "Preventive War in Theory and Practice."

United States Strategic Command, Unified Engagement 2008 Deterrence Seminar, Omaha, September 2008

ISA - Northeast 2007: "The Interplay of Theory and Evidence in the Evolution of Research Programs"

ISA - Midwest 2007: "Democratic Constraints on Preventive War: Theory and Evidence"

ISA - West 2007, "The Balance of Power on Land and at Sea"

ISA 2007 Presidential Address: "The Theory and Practice of Preventive War"

Keynote Addresses (continued)

Peace Science Society (International), Presidential Address, 2006: "Qualitative Methods and Peace Science."

University of Florida, conference on "Organizational and Social Learning," 2001: "Learning and Foreign Policy"

Conferences, Workshops, and Talks (last two years only)

Summer Academy of the International Society for Political Psychology, Chicago, 2012:
"Psychology and Foreign Policy"

BISA 2012: "The Role of Preventive Logic in the German Decision for War in 1914"

BISA 2012: Participant, Roundtable on History, the Past, and the Study of Global Politics

ISA 2012: Chair and commentator, Roundtable on Zara Steiner's *The Triumph of the Dark: European International History, 1933-1939*.

ISA 2012: Participant, Roundtable, The Decline of Violence: The Long Haul.

ISA 2012: Participant, Roundtable, Counterfactuals and Post-9/11 American Foreign Policy.

ISA 2012: "When Leaders Want Peace and Oppositions Want War: British Politics and the War of Jenkins' Ear, 1739-48" (with Patricia T. Young)

APSA 2011: "Domestic Opposition, Institutions, and Conflict Initiation" [with Patrick E. Shea and Terence K. Teo]

APSA 2011: "The Role of Preventive Logic in the Japanese Decision for War against Russia in 1904" [with Philip Streich]

APSA 2011: "French Intelligence Assessments of the Nazi Threat, 1933-1939" [with Norrin M. Ripsman, APSA 2011]

Institute of International Studies, Jilin University, Changchun, China, June 2011:

"Latest Developments in the Study of Political Science and Intl Relations in the U.S."

"International Relations Theory and Methodology"

"Power Transition Theory and the Rise of China"

Institute for Qualitative and Multimethod Research, Syracuse, NY, June 2011, 2009:

"Counterfactual Analysis"

Center for International Security Studies, Princeton University, Conference on "Signaling and Perceptions: Theoretical Debates and Historical Perspectives," April 2011. Paper on "Signals and Noise: Intelligence Communities and the Assessment of Threats." Discussant for panel on cognition and emotions.

"Clausewitz on Small War." Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, April 2011.

ISA 2011: "Grand Strategy on the Eve of War: Europe from 1936 to 1939" [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

ISA 2011: Roundtable: Historical and Political Science Approaches to International Relations: Prospects and Problems

ISA 2011: Roundtable: Richard Ned Lebow's *Why Nations Fight*

RAND Corporation, March 2011. Conference on "Ideology, Religion, and Prospects for Peace."

University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, October 2010: Conference on "What Do We Know about War?" Commentator.

APSA 2010: "Opposition Politics, Domestic Bargaining, and International Crises: A Formal Model" [with Patrick Shea and Terence K. Teo]

Conferences, Workshops, and Talks (continued)

APSA 2010: "British Military Intelligence and Changing Perceptions of the Nazi Threat, 1933-39" [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

Comparative and Interdisciplinary Studies Section, ISA, Venice, Italy, July 2010: "British and French Military Intelligence and Changing Perceptions of the Nazi Threat."

Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research, June 2010: "Counterfactual Analysis"

Miller Center National Fellowship Program, University of Virginia, Conference of Fellows and "Dream Mentors", May 2010

Concordia University, March 2010: "The Theory and Practice of Preventive War"

McGill University, March 2010: "Balancing at Sea: Do States Ally Against the Leading Global Power?"

MIT, February 2010: "Balancing at Sea: Do States Ally Against the Leading Global Power?"

ISA 2010: "British and French Military Intelligence and Changing Perceptions of the Nazi Threat." [with Norrin M. Ripsman]

ISA 2010: discussant, "Roundtable on *The Steps to War*"

Editorial and Advisory Boards

Current

Conflict Studies, Political Science Network (PSN)/Social Science Research Network (2007-)

Foreign Policy Analysis, 2007-2009

International Studies Compendium, 2006-

International Studies Quarterly, 1992-94; 1994-98; 1998-2003; 2004-09; 2009-

Journal of Politics, 1998-2001; 2005-2006; 2009-2011

Polity, 2008-2013

Lexington Press series on Innovations in the Study of World Politics

Sage *Handbook of Conflict Resolution*, International Advisory Board of Editors, 2005-

Among Nations: Readings in International Relations (Pearson/Council on Foreign Relations, 2008-

Past

American Political Science Review, 1993-95

International History Review, 2000-2003

International Studies Perspectives, 2007-2008

International Studies Review, 2003-2007; 2007-2008

Mershon International Studies Review, 1993-98

Political Psychology, 1998-2004

World Politics, 1992-95; 1995-1998

International Encyclopedia of Political Science, Editorial Consultant

Prentice-Hall Studies in International Relations, 2001-08

Palgrave series on Advances in Foreign Policy Analysis, 2002-

Program in Foreign Policy Decision Making, Texas A & M, 1993-2000

Rutgers Center for Historical Analysis, 1993-1999

External Review Committees

Duke University [Chair] (2005)

University of Pennsylvania, International Relations Program (2005)

University of Colorado at Boulder, Program in International Affairs (2002)

Cornell University (2002)

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (1996)

Reviewed Manuscripts and Proposals for

American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, American Politics Research, Armed Forces and Society, Asia Pacific World, Comparative Political Studies, Canadian Journal of Political Science, Conflict Management and Peace Science, European Journal of International Relations, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Interactions, International Organization, International Relations of the Asia-Pacific, International Security, International Studies Perspectives, International Studies Quarterly, International Studies Review, International Theory, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, Journal of Strategic Studies, Journal of Theoretical Politics, Mathematical Modeling, Political Psychology, Political Research Quarterly, Political Science Quarterly, Security Studies, Western Political Quarterly, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation, Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, MacArthur Foundation, NSF-Political Science, NSF-Sociology, and various publishers.

Offices in Professional Associations

American Political Science Association: Administrative Committee 2006-07; Council 2005-2007; Council Committee on Elections 2005-6; International History and Politics section – program chair 2000, president, 2002-04; Conflict Processes section – program chair, 1989; committee on Lifetime Achievement Award (chair, 2004-05)

International Studies Association: President, 2007-08; Vice-President 2001-02; Executive Committee 2001-2, 2002-3; Scientific Study of International Processes Section (Chair, 2001-2003); Nominating Committee 1998-99 (chair, 2002-03); Karl Deutsch Award Committee 1998-99, 1999-2001 (chair)

International Society for Political Psychology: Governing Council 1993-95, 2005-07; Nominating Committee 2007-08; Lasswell-Sanford Award Committee 1999, 2004
Peace Science Society (International): President 2005-06; Councilor 1994-97